

Public

Ref: FOI/25/219

National Energy System Operator
Faraday House
Gallows Hill
Warwick
CV34 6DA
InformationRights@neso.energy
www.neso.energy

26 January 2026

Dear requester

Request for Information

Thank you for your request for information which was received by NESO on 4 January 2026. Your request has been considered under the Environmental Information Regulations 2004 (EIR). This is because information about connection agreements relates to a measure that could affect the environment and therefore meets the definition of 'environmental information' provided at Regulation 2(1)(c) of the EIR. The exemption at Section 39 of the Freedom of Information Act 2000 (FOIA) covers information that a public body is required to consider under the EIR and has the effect of routing all requests for environmental information via the EIR rather than the FOIA.

Request

You asked us:

Please provide a comprehensive list of renewable energy generation and energy storage projects that were recorded, compiled, or held by the National Energy System Operator (NESO) as having either Gate 1 or Gate 2 status as at December 2025.

For each project, I request the following information where held:

- *Project name with identifiable location (either OS, Grid Reference, Postcode or What3words)*
- *Technology type (e.g. solar, onshore wind, offshore wind, battery energy storage, hybrid, etc.)*
- *Installed or proposed capacity (MW)*
- *Gate status (Gate 1 or Gate 2)*
- *Date Gate status was awarded*
- *Project promoter / developer name*

- *Connection point or relevant Grid Supply Point (where applicable)*
- *Geographic location (local authority and/or county level)*

If the full dataset is not held in a single document, please provide the information in the form it is held, including spreadsheets, registers, internal lists, or summary tables.

Our response

We can confirm that we hold recorded information in scope of your request.

NESO, in collaboration with the networks, industry, government and Ofgem has delivered a transformational change to the way that the grid connections process operates.

Information on Connections Reform is available here:

- [Connections Reform | National Energy System Operator.](#)
- [About Connections Reform | National Energy System Operator](#)

A key part of this reform is the introduction of the new Gate 2 to Whole Queue (G2TWQ) process, which ensures that only projects that are ready to go and are aligned to the [UK Government's Clean Power Action Plan](#) progress through to the new connections delivery pipeline.

The Gate 2 Criteria Methodology and Connections Network Design Methodology can be found here:

- [Connections Reform design documents and methodologies.](#)

Prior to the Connections Reform process, no project held a Gate 1 or Gate 2 offer.

On 8 December 2025 NESO began informing Customers of the outcome of their applications and published the results of the new connections delivery pipeline. Further detailed results data was published in January 2026:

- [Connections Reform Results | National Energy System Operator.](#)
- [Connections Reform: Detailed Results Data](#)

The published information provides a high-level view of the reformed pipeline. Further aggregated information on the new connections pipeline will be made available over the coming weeks and months.

The TEC Register is a publicly available list of projects that hold contracts for Transmission Entry Capacity (TEC) with NESO. These include existing and future connection projects and projects

that can be directly connected to the National Electricity Transmission System (NETS) or make use of it.

The current [TEC register](#) shows the contracted position at the date published and does not yet show the outcome of the G2TWQ process. The TEC Register is published twice weekly, and is updated when contracts are signed or terminated, and when contractual milestones are met. If a project has been made a Gate 1 or Gate 2 offer this will be updated on the TEC Register once the Gate 1 or Gate 2 agreement has been countersigned by NESO. Until that point, the field specifying Gate 1 or Gate 2 will remain blank.

The [Existing Agreement \(EA\) Register](#) details all projects that applied for "Gate 2" in the Connections Reform process where the developer consented to the inclusion of a project in the EA Register. If a project does not appear on the EA Register consent may not have been given for inclusion, or the project may not have applied for "Gate 2". The Register does not outline any outcomes or results of the reform process.

NESO will not provide any further information relating to specific developers or their projects other than that which is made publicly available.

Regulation 12(5)(e) of the EIR states that a public authority may refuse to disclose information to the extent that its disclosure would adversely affect the confidentiality of commercial or industrial information where such confidentiality is provided by law to protect a legitimate economic interest.

Information is covered by Regulation 12(5)(e) if:

- The information is commercial or industrial in nature;
- Confidentiality is provided by law;
- The confidentiality is protecting a legitimate economic interest;
- The confidentiality would be adversely affected by disclosure.

Information relating to specific developers and projects is commercial in nature and our use of this exception is primarily in respect of the potential consequence to the developer's commercial interests.

Whilst we review each request that we receive on a case-by-case basis, you will see from the responses published on our [Disclosure log | National Energy System Operator](#) that our decision to refuse your request is consistent with our decisions on similar requests for other projects.

Commercial companies develop generation projects and are independent of NESO and the respective transmission owners. These development projects are competitive processes, both for the rights to supply electricity to the transmission network and also for funding from investors and any available government funding where applicable.

Given the competitive arena in which renewable energy projects are developed and implemented, a developer would not expect their commercial information to be published. This would, in effect, make it available to other developers.

Connection offers are made substantially in the form and under the terms of the Connection and Use of System Code (CUSC). The CUSC has exhibits containing proformas of the documents which set out the main content of the connection agreements with a developer, and you can find the CUSC and the proformas on our website: [Connection and Use of System Code \(CUSC\) | National Energy System Operator](#). NESO is bound by the confidentiality obligations under the CUSC and cannot share the specific terms put in place with a developer.

NESO also falls within the scope of the Utilities Act 2000 and Section 105 of that Act makes it a criminal offence to disclose information: a) obtained under the Utilities Act 2000 and any other key energy legislation such as the Gas Act 1986 and the Electricity Act 1989, subject to specific exceptions; and b) where the information relates to the affairs of any individual or any particular business during the lifetime of the individual or so long as the business continues to be carried on.

You may find it helpful to know that this kind of confidentiality obligation is not limited to the energy sector. There are equivalent provisions in legislation governing other sectors (e.g. the Water Act 1989, the Telecommunications Act 1984, the Airports Act 1986, and the Broadcasting Act 1990). In our opinion, the information in question which is held by our Connections Team is subject to the restrictions at Section 105 of the Utilities Act and does not fall within any of the limited exceptions to that duty of confidentiality. Beyond this, there is also a common law duty of confidentiality based on the expectations of the developers.

All exceptions in the EIR are subject to a public interest test.

NESO acknowledges that there are a number of public interest arguments in favour of disclosing the requested information. There is a public interest in renewable energy development, particularly where the construction and development of such projects may have an impact on local areas. The general public may be interested in the dates and times of construction, the connection dates, and the timelines and scope of developments.

There is a public interest in ensuring no specific developer is materially disadvantaged through disclosing confidential commercial information, which is not released in respect of other projects. This ensures that there is a level playing field across all projects.

NESO has a public duty under our licence to facilitate competition within the energy market and there is a recognised public interest in allowing competition in the energy industry. Increased renewable generation is crucial to the Government achieving its net zero and clean energy targets and anything that unjustifiably inhibits the competitive development of that renewable generation runs counter to these goals.

NESO is the designated independent system operator and planner under the Energy Act 2023 and must remain independent, fair, and consumer focused. Disclosure could erode trust within the sector, hampering NESO's role and our ability to drive forward reforms and initiatives that would bring benefits to consumers and to the environment.

Having weighed up these public interest arguments, our opinion is that the balance of the public interest lies in maintaining the exemption and withholding the information for this project. NESO is ensuring that it is being as transparent as possible through the Connection Reform process and will therefore not publish information where there would be an adverse effect on any party. The information in the TEC Register confirms where there is a project covered by an agreement. Where a project has received a Gate 1 or Gate 2 offer that information will be made available through the TEC Register once the offer is countersigned. Where a developer has consented to the information being made publicly available, the Existing Agreements register confirms whether a project applied for Gate 2 through the G2TWQ process. The CUSC information outlines the substantial content of connection agreements whilst preserving the commercial confidentiality owed to the developer and ensuring that NESO meets its legal and licence obligations.

The use of the EIR exception for similar information relating to the connection of windfarms was the subject of a Decision Notice (Reference IC-127537-Q8R6) from the Information Commissioner. Whilst we consider every request for information on a case-by-case basis, the Information Commissioner's analysis of the connections process and the application of this exemption is helpful context. This decision upheld the use of the exception by the National Grid Electricity System Operator prior to our transition to NESO. The full decision is available on the Information Commissioner's Office (ICO) website.

This concludes our response to your request.

Advice and assistance

Information on the results of the Connections Reform G2TWQ process has been published here: [Connections Reform Results | National Energy System Operator](#). Further aggregated information will be made available over the coming weeks and months.

Next steps

If you are dissatisfied with our handling of your FOI/EIR request, you can ask us to review our response. If you want us to carry out a review, please let us know within 40 working days and quote the reference number at the top of this letter. You can find our procedure here: [Freedom of Information and Environmental Information Regulations | National Energy System Operator](#). The ICO's website also provides guidance on the internal review process: [What to do if you are dissatisfied with the response | ICO](#).

If you are still dissatisfied after our internal review, you can complain to the Information Commissioner's Office (ICO). You should make complaints to the ICO within six weeks of receiving the outcome of an internal review. The easiest way to lodge a complaint is through their website: www.ico.org.uk/foicomplaints. Alternatively, they can be contacted at: Wycliffe House, Water Lane, Wilmslow, SK9 5AF.

Thank you for your interest in the work of the National Energy System Operator (NESO).

Regards,

The Information Rights Team, National Energy System Operator (NESO)