

Date: Wednesday 31 Dec 2025

BSUoS Final Tariff: £15.69/MWh

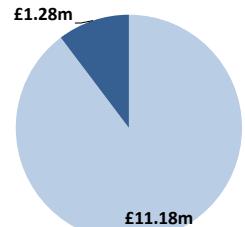
Total Outturn: £12.47m

Daily Balancing Costs

NESO
National Energy
System Operator

BM Cost (Indicative)

AS Cost (Estimate)



Energy Imbalance

Positive Reserve (Op Res + STOR)

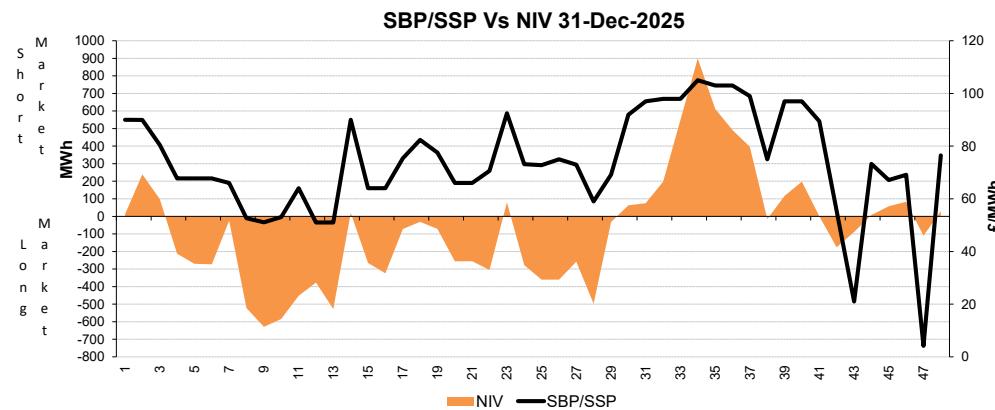
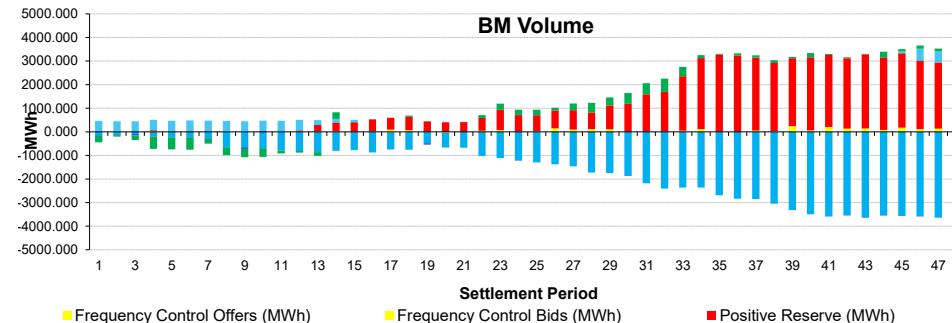
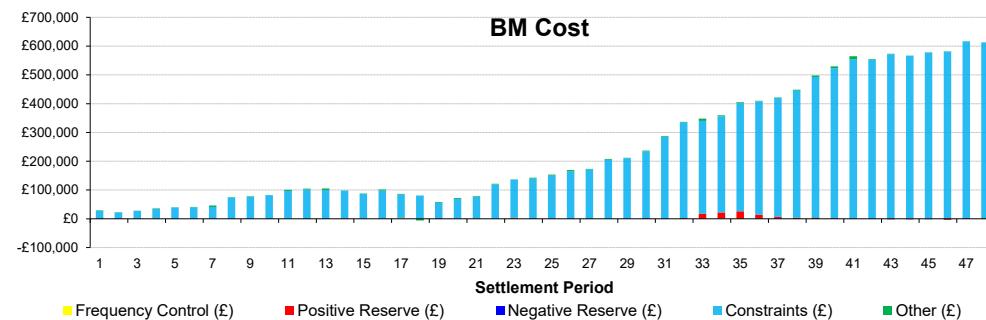
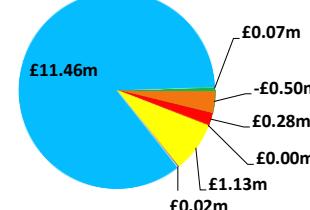
Negative Reserve (Footroom)

Frequency Control (Response + Fast Reserve)

Other Reserve (Ancillary Costs Only)

Constraints (BM & Trades only)

Other (Reactive + Black Start + BM & AS General)



Commentary

The market alternated between long and short throughout the day. No trades were taken for Margin or Downward Regulation.

BM Actions helped to manage thermal constraints in Scotland and northern England throughout the day. Further BM Actions and Trades were taken to support Voltage Control.

Public