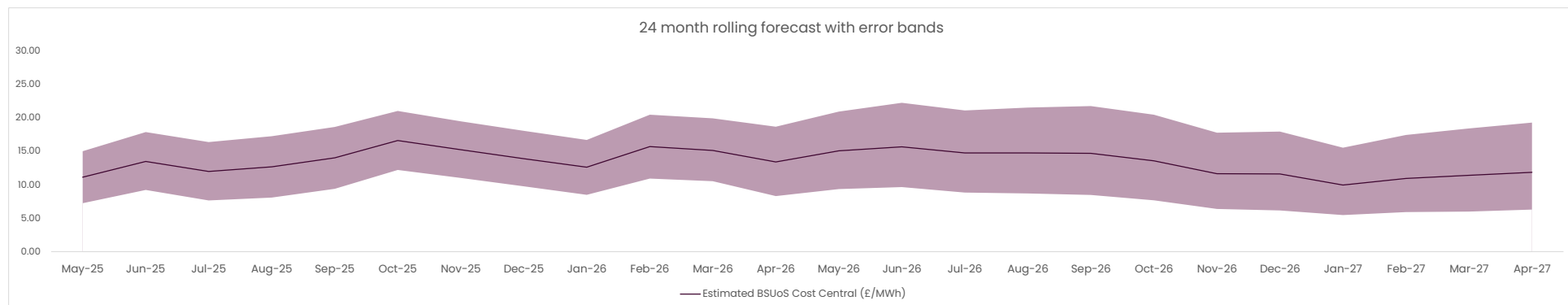


BSUoS Forecast for Jun-25



	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25	Oct-25	Nov-25	Dec-25	Jan-26	Feb-26	Mar-26	Apr-26	May-26	Jun-26	Jul-26	Aug-26	Sep-26	Oct-26	Nov-26	Dec-26	Jan-27	Feb-27	Mar-27	Apr-27
Balancing Costs (Central) £m	181.0	215.2	193.6	205.9	241.8	280.1	267.1	251.4	229.0	275.3	261.1	213.4	225.2	224.4	214.6	214.5	223.4	228.6	205.7	219.1	184.0	186.1	194.8	179.9
Balancing Costs (Upper) £m	260.3	299.7	281.1	296.8	336.1	380.4	367.4	355.8	334.2	385.8	374.5	324.9	341.2	348.1	338.4	346.5	364.5	381.6	350.6	378.2	328.0	335.9	359.3	337.9
Balancing Costs (Lower) £m	101.6	132.9	106.9	114.7	147.3	180.2	167.1	147.7	122.4	164.9	152.2	105.3	112.3	111.2	99.3	96.7	99.0	97.5	80.6	82.0	68.5	70.5	67.9	61.6
Estimated Internal BSUoS & NESO Incentive £m	46.1	44.6	46.1	46.1	44.6	97.0	93.9	97.0	97.0	87.7	97.0	69.2	71.5	69.2	71.5	71.5	69.2	71.5	69.2	71.5	71.5	64.6	71.5	69.0
Winter Security of Supply Cost £m	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CMP398/412 Claim Costs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.8
Interest Repayment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total BSUoS (Central) £m	227.1	259.8	239.7	252.0	286.4	377.1	361.0	348.4	326.0	363.0	358.1	283.8	297.9	294.8	287.3	287.2	293.8	301.3	276.1	291.8	256.7	251.9	267.5	251.7
Total BSUoS (Upper) £m	306.4	344.3	327.2	342.9	380.7	477.4	461.3	452.8	431.2	473.5	471.5	395.3	413.9	418.5	411.1	419.2	434.9	454.3	421.0	450.9	400.7	401.7	432.0	409.7
Total BSUoS (Lower) £m	147.7	177.5	153.0	160.8	191.9	277.2	261.0	244.7	219.4	252.6	249.2	175.7	185.0	181.6	172.0	169.4	169.4	170.2	151.0	154.7	141.2	136.3	140.6	133.4
Estimated BSUoS Volume (TWh)	20.4	19.2	19.9	19.8	20.4	22.7	23.6	25.0	25.8	23.1	23.6	21.1	19.7	18.8	19.4	19.4	20.0	22.2	23.6	25.1	25.7	23.0	23.4	21.2
Estimated BSUoS Cost Central (£/MWh)	11.15	13.52	12.02	12.70	14.04	16.64	15.28	13.93	12.65	15.73	15.16	13.44	15.10	15.70	14.77	14.78	14.73	13.60	11.68	11.63	9.98	10.95	11.42	11.87
Estimated BSUoS Cost Upper (£/MWh)	15.04	17.91	16.41	17.29	18.67	21.07	19.52	18.10	16.73	20.52	19.97	18.72	20.97	22.29	21.14	21.57	21.80	20.50	17.81	17.97	15.57	17.47	18.45	19.33
Estimated BSUoS Cost Lower (£/MWh)	7.25	9.23	7.67	8.10	9.41	12.23	11.05	9.78	8.51	10.94	10.55	8.32	9.37	9.67	8.84	8.72	8.49	7.68	6.39	6.17	5.49	5.93	6.00	6.29

Please note: As a result of the approval of CMP308, BSUoS charges have been removed from Generation from 1 April 2023. Therefore the chargeable volume approximately halved and the BSUoS charge (£/MWh) approximately doubled

As a result of the approval of CMP361/362, the BSUoS charge is a fixed tariff from 1 April 2023. Fixed Tariff 1 (Apr 2023 – Sep 2023) and Fixed Tariff 2 (Oct 2023 – Mar 2024) were published at the end of January 2023.

[BSUoS Fixed Tariff 2023-24 – Final – January 2023 \(nationalenergyiso.com\)](#)

Fixed Tariff 3 (Apr 2024 – Sep 2024) was published at the end of June 2023.

[BSUoS Fixed Tariff 2024-25 Final and Draft – July 2023 \(nationalenergyiso.com\)](#)

Fixed Tariff 4 (Oct 2024 – Mar 2025) and Draft Tariff 5 (Apr 2025 – Sep 2025) were published 22 December 2023.

[BSUoS Fixed Tariff 2024-25 Final and Draft – December 2023 \(nationalenergyiso.com\)](#)

Fixed Tariff 5 (Apr 2025 – Sep 2025) and Draft Tariff 6 (Oct 2025 – Mar 2026) were published 28 June 2024

[BSUoS Fixed Tariff Final and Draft – June 2024 \(nationalenergyiso.com\)](#)

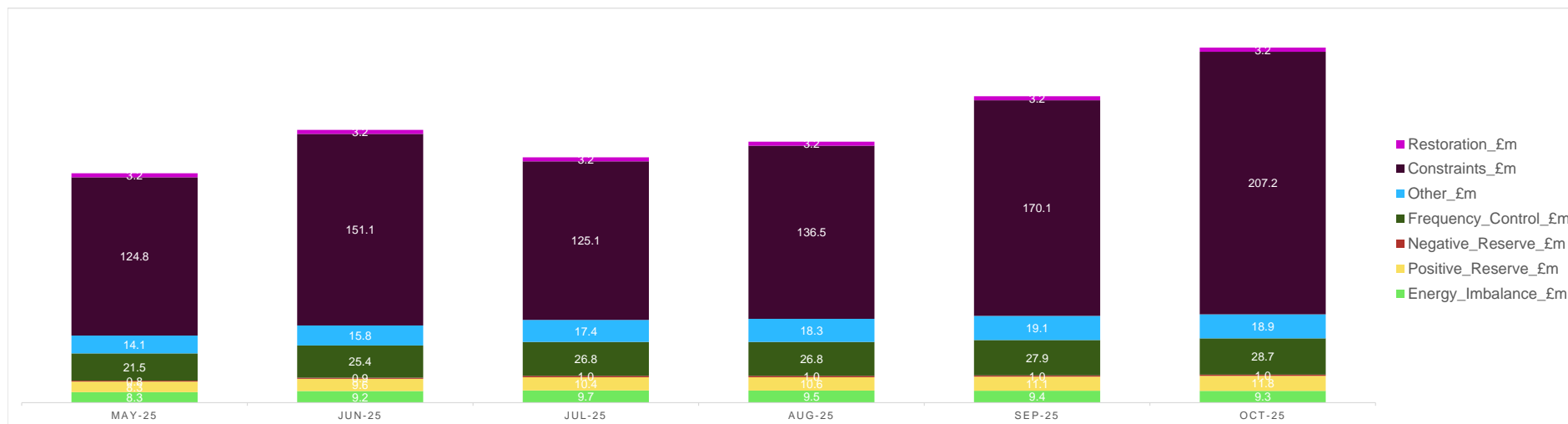
Fixed Tariff 6 (Oct 2025 – Mar 2026) was published 20 December 2024

[BSUoS Fixed Tariff Final – December 2024 \(nationalenergyiso.com\)](#)

Since last month, the report has been reformatted to exclude two historical items that are no longer necessary for the forecast reports: '2021/22 Under-Recovery of BSUoS' and 'Additional NESO Framework Costs'

If you have any questions on this report, please contact BSUoS.Queries@nationalenergyiso.com

Balancing Costs Central Forecast Breakdown for next 6 months



	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25	Oct-25
Energy_Imbalance_£m	8.3	9.2	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.3
Positive_Reserve_£m	8.3	9.6	10.4	10.6	11.1	11.8
Negative_Reserve_£m	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Frequency_Control_£m	21.5	25.4	26.8	26.8	27.9	28.7
Constraints_£m	124.8	151.1	125.1	136.5	170.1	207.2
Other_£m	14.1	15.8	17.4	18.3	19.1	18.9
Restoration_£m	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Total_£m	181.0	215.2	193.6	205.9	241.8	280.1

BSUoS Forecast for Jun-25

Balancing Costs	Forecast for Jun 2025 = £215 million
Energy model considerations	<p>The Balancing Costs model uses historical patterns of costs, which are then adjusted for changes in prices and changes in wind outturn/forecast to create a baseline which can then be projected forward and shaped based on an understanding of the shaping of costs throughout the year.</p> <p>The forecast for June is 8% lower than it was in the forecast published 16 April (£234 million). There has been an 8% decrease in the constraints forecast (£14m) and the wholesale electricity market price forecast has decreased by 1% (£75/MWh compared with £76/MWh in our forecast published 16 April).</p> <p>The forecast was produced based on an average of the forward price curves derived between 1-8 May 2025.</p> <p>A consistent change in the wholesale electricity forward curve of $\pm 20\%$ would lead to a change in the central forecast over the next 12 months of approximately $\pm 9-13\%$.</p> <p>No new planned or current outages on interconnectors or the Western link.</p>
Constraint model considerations	The constraints forecast is one of the inputs into the model that we use for forecasting BSUoS. From the December 2023 forecast, an updated constraints model has been used to forecast constraints costs. The updates came about because of an in-depth annual review that resulted in changes to how the HVDC interconnectors with Europe are modelled, and the overnight voltage machine requirements set in the model. There are some noticeable changes to the 2-year-ahead Constraint Forecast because of this. The new constraint forecast is available on our data portal along with further information on the changes that have been made.
Estimated internal BSUoS	<p>Internal Costs are now calculated in the National Energy System Operator Financial Model (NESO FM) as published by NESO in November of each year. The costs are the latest version of the NESO FM under the RII0-2 network price controls, based on NESO's publication on 27 November 2024. The sheet "Live Results" in the NESO FM spreadsheet shows the allowed revenue for 2025/26. For 2026/27 and 2027/28, we have assumed a continuation of the allowed revenue for 2025/26, as this falls outside the latest NESO FM publication. It is important to note that we are now operating under 100% fast money, meaning we as NESO can seek to recover the full forecast spend within a financial year.</p> <p>NESO Regulatory Finance</p> <p>NESO PCFM 2024 - November 2024</p>
Winter Security of Supply Contracts	In anticipation of a possible requirement to put additional enhanced actions in place for Winter 2024/25 we included £25m for Winter Security Supply across Fixed Tariff 4 (Oct 24 - Mar 25). We are not anticipating any additional costs for Winter Security of Supply in Winter 2025/26. Therefore, we are not forecasting any costs to be included in Fixed Tariff 6.
CMP398/412 Claims	<p>CMP398/412 follows the Grid Code Modification 0156, and provides a cost recovery mechanism for CUSC parties who do not currently hold contracts with the ESO to provide restoration services. Validated claims will be passed through the BSUoS tariff.</p> <p>Claims can only be submitted during September 2024, September 2025, and December 2025, with successful claims being paid out in 12 equal monthly instalments from the following April. In September 2024, no successful claims were submitted, therefore we are returning the £4.3m included in Fixed Tariff 5 in Fixed Tariff 6. Therefore, we have no forecast costs for April 2025 to March 2026. We have revised our view of April 2026 to March 2027 to £14.6m.</p> <p>Forecast costs are currently based on a survey conducted by BEIS (now DESNZ)</p>

CMP408/415	CMP408 and WACM1 of CMP415 has been approved by OFGEM to begin on 1 April 2025. Fixed Tariff 4 and 5 will continue to run their course, and Fixed Tariff 6 was published in December 2024, running from October 2025 to March 2026. The first seasonal tariffs, Fixed Tariff 7 and Fixed Tariff 8 will be published under the new arrangements which include a 3-month notice period on a 12-month fixed period.
Interest Repayment	Interest repayment reflects monies due following the over-recovery of BSUoS revenue from Fixed Tariff 1 (Apr 23 – Sep 23) and Fixed Tariff 2 (Oct 23 – Mar 24). The repayment of interest may be included as legacy term within the National Energy System Operator (NESO) license, and is dependent on the timing of the publication. As the newly established NESO, for Apr 25 to Mar 26, the interest repayment is now included in the internal NESO costs. Therefore, forecast costs for this line item are zero.
Estimated BSUoS Volume	From April 2023, the code modification CMP308 came into effect which moved the charging of BSUoS from generation and demand to “Final Demand” only. Final Demand is currently defined as electricity consumed other than for the purposes of generation or export onto the electricity network. The BSUoS chargeable volume has been estimated using a simple linear regression using the NESO national demand forecast as the explanatory variable. The relationship is estimated using only BSUoS chargeable volume and national demand from after April 2023.
BSUoS Reform	<p>As a result of the approval of CMP361/362, the BSUoS charge is a fixed tariff from 1 April 2023. Fixed Tariff 1 for Apr 23 – Sep 23 and Fixed Tariff 2 for Oct 23 – Mar 24 were published by the end of January 2023. Fixed Tariff 3 for Apr 24 – Sep 24 was published at the end of June 2023.</p> <p>Fixed Tariff 4 for Oct- 24 to Mar- 25 was published on 22 December 2023.</p> <p>Fixed Tariff 5 for Apr 25 – Sep 25 and Draft Tariff 6 for Oct 25 – Mar 26 were published on 28 June 2024.</p> <p>This report shows the forecast costs for the next 24 months, not the recovery against the fixed tariff.</p> <p>BSUoS Fixed Tariff 2023-24 - Final - January 2023 (nationalenergyiso.com)</p> <p>BSUoS Fixed Tariff 2024-25 Final and Draft - July 2023 (nationalenergyiso.com)</p> <p>BSUoS Fixed Tariff 2024-25 Final and Draft - December 2023 (nationalenergyiso.com)</p> <p>BSUoS Fixed Tariff Final and Draft - June 2024 (nationalenergyiso.com)</p> <p>BSUoS Fixed Tariff Final - December 2024 (nationalenergyiso.com)</p>