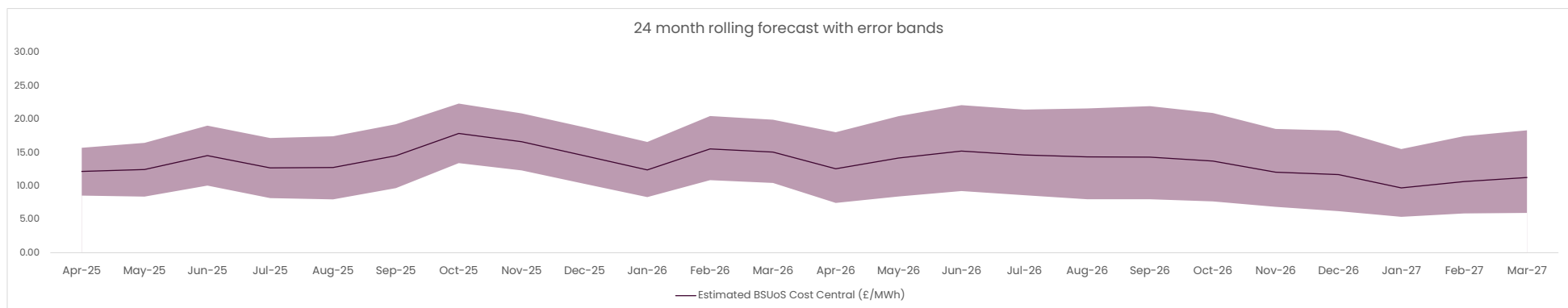


BSUoS Forecast for May-25



	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25	Oct-25	Nov-25	Dec-25	Jan-26	Feb-26	Mar-26	Apr-26	May-26	Jun-26	Jul-26	Aug-26	Sep-26	Oct-26	Nov-26	Dec-26	Jan-27	Feb-27	Mar-27
Balancing Costs (Central) £m	218.6	207.5	234.2	206.4	206.6	250.2	305.8	299.2	266.3	222.8	271.1	259.0	195.6	207.9	216.0	212.7	206.9	215.7	231.9	214.6	221.0	177.3	179.4	191.1
Balancing Costs (Upper) £m	295.3	289.2	320.2	295.3	299.2	346.2	406.7	399.4	373.2	330.7	384.9	373.7	311.7	331.7	345.4	345.1	348.1	368.4	391.9	368.1	386.3	326.9	336.0	356.7
Balancing Costs (Lower) £m	140.5	125.3	148.1	116.6	112.0	152.0	205.6	197.6	161.4	117.6	163.1	149.9	87.4	94.0	103.6	95.0	83.2	89.8	98.1	92.2	83.5	65.9	69.7	66.8
Estimated Internal BSUoS & NESO Incentive £m	44.6	46.1	44.6	46.1	46.1	44.6	97.0	93.9	97.0	97.0	87.7	97.0	69.2	71.5	69.2	71.5	71.5	69.2	71.5	69.2	71.5	71.5	64.6	71.5
Winter Security of Supply Cost £m	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21/22 Under-Recovery*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CMP398/412 Claim Costs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Interest Repayment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Additional NESO Framework Costs*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total BSUoS (Central) £m	263.2	253.6	278.8	252.5	252.7	294.8	402.8	393.1	363.3	319.8	358.8	356.0	266.0	280.6	286.4	285.4	279.6	286.1	304.6	285.0	293.7	250.0	245.2	263.8
Total BSUoS (Upper) £m	339.9	335.3	364.8	341.4	345.3	390.8	503.7	493.3	470.2	427.7	472.6	470.7	382.1	404.4	415.8	417.8	420.8	438.8	464.6	438.5	459.0	399.6	401.8	429.4
Total BSUoS (Lower) £m	185.1	171.4	192.7	162.7	158.1	196.6	302.6	291.5	258.4	214.6	250.8	246.9	157.8	166.7	174.0	167.7	155.9	160.2	170.8	162.6	156.2	138.6	135.5	139.5
Estimated BSUoS Volume (TWh)	21.61	20.4	19.1	19.9	19.8	20.3	22.5	23.6	25.0	25.8	23.1	23.6	21.2	19.8	18.8	19.5	19.5	20.0	22.2	23.6	25.1	25.7	23.0	23.4
Estimated BSUoS Cost Central (£/MWh)	12.18	12.46	14.56	12.70	12.77	14.52	17.87	16.64	14.53	12.41	15.55	15.08	12.58	14.19	15.23	14.65	14.36	14.32	13.73	12.06	11.71	9.72	10.66	11.27
Estimated BSUoS Cost Upper (£/MWh)	15.73	16.47	19.05	17.18	17.45	19.25	22.35	20.88	18.80	16.60	20.48	19.93	18.07	20.46	22.11	21.45	21.62	21.96	20.95	18.56	18.30	15.53	17.47	18.34
Estimated BSUoS Cost Lower (£/MWh)	8.56	8.42	10.06	8.19	7.99	9.69	13.43	12.34	10.33	8.33	10.87	10.46	7.46	8.43	9.25	8.61	8.01	8.02	7.70	6.88	6.23	5.39	5.89	5.96

Please note: As a result of the approval of CMP308, BSUoS charges have been removed from Generation from 1 April 2023. Therefore the chargeable volume approximately halved and the BSUoS charge (£/MWh) approximately doubled

As a result of the approval of CMP361/362, the BSUoS charge is a fixed tariff from 1 April 2023. Fixed Tariff 1 (Apr 2023 – Sep 2023) and Fixed Tariff 2 (Oct 2023 – Mar 2024) were published at the end of January 2023.

[BSUoS Fixed Tariff 2023-24 - Final - January 2023 \(nationalenergy.gov.uk\)](#)

Fixed Tariff 3 (Apr 2024 – Sep 2024) was published at the end of June 2023.

[BSUoS Fixed Tariff 2024-25 Final and Draft - July 2023 \(nationalenergy.gov.uk\)](#)

Fixed Tariff 4 (Oct 2024 – Mar 2025) and Draft Tariff 5 (Apr 2025 – Sep 2025) were published 22 December 2023.

[BSUoS Fixed Tariff 2024-25 Final and Draft - December 2023 \(nationalenergy.gov.uk\)](#)

Fixed Tariff 5 (Apr 2025 – Sep 2025) and Draft Tariff 6 (Oct 2025 – Mar 2026) were published 28 June 2024

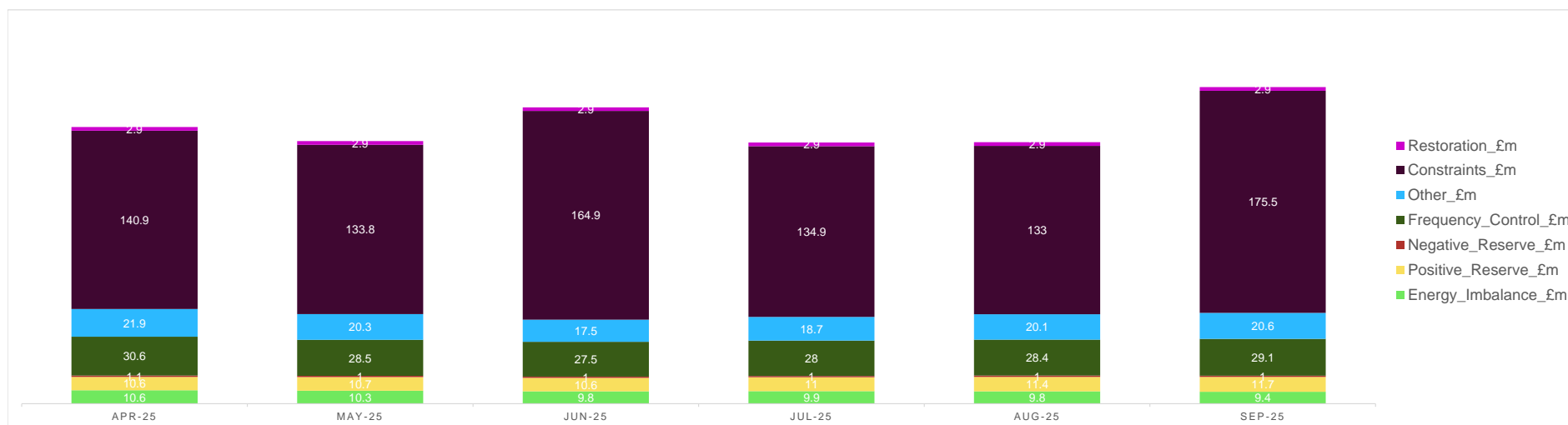
[BSUoS Fixed Tariff Final and Draft - June 2024 \(nationalenergy.gov.uk\)](#)

Fixed Tariff 6 (Oct 2025 – Mar 2026) was published 20 December 2024

[BSUoS Fixed Tariff Final - December 2024 \(nationalenergy.gov.uk\)](#)

* Starting next month, the report will be reformatted to exclude two historical items that are no longer necessary for the forecast reports: '2021/22 Under-Recovery of BSUoS' and 'Additional NESO Framework Costs'

Balancing Costs Central Forecast Breakdown for next 6 months



	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25
Energy_Imbalance_£m	10.6	10.3	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.4
Positive_Reserve_£m	10.6	10.7	10.6	11	11.4	11.7
Negative_Reserve_£m	1.1	1	1	1	1	1
Frequency_Control_£m	30.6	28.5	27.5	28	28.4	29.1
Constraints_£m	140.9	133.8	164.9	134.9	133	175.5
Other_£m	21.9	20.3	17.5	18.7	20.1	20.6
Restoration_£m	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Total_£m	218.6	207.5	234.2	206.4	206.6	250.2

BSUoS Forecast for May-25

Balancing Costs	Forecast for May 2025 = £208 million
Energy model considerations	<p>The Balancing Costs model uses the patterns of costs historically which are then adjusted for changes in prices, changes in wind outturn/forecast to create a baseline which can then be projected forward and shaped based on an understanding of the shaping of costs through the year.</p> <p>The forecast for May is 3% higher than it was in the forecast published 14 March (£202 million). There has been a 4% increase in the constraints forecast (£5m) and the wholesale electricity market price forecast has decreased by 2% (£75/MWh compared with £77/MWh in our forecast published 14 March).</p> <p>The forecast was produced based on an average of the forward price curves derived between 2-8 April 2025.</p> <p>A consistent change in the wholesale electricity forward curve of $\pm 20\%$ would lead to a change in the central forecast over the next 12 months of approximately $\pm 9-13\%$.</p> <p>No new planned or current outages on interconnectors or the Western link.</p>
Constraint model considerations	<p>The constraints forecast is one of the inputs into the model that we use for forecasting BSUoS. From the December 2023 forecast an updated constraints model has been used to forecast constraints costs. The updates came about because of an in-depth annual review that resulted in changes to how the HVDC interconnectors with Europe are modelled, and the overnight voltage machine requirements set in the model. There are some noticeable changes to the 2-year-ahead Constraint Forecast because of this. The new constraint forecast is available on our data portal along with further information on the changes that have been made.</p>
Estimated internal BSUoS	<p>Internal Costs are now calculated in the National Energy System Operator Financial Model (NESO FM) as published by NESO in November of each year. The costs are the latest version of the NESO FM under the RII0-2 network price controls, based on NESO's publication on 27 November 2024. The sheet "Live Results" in the NESO FM spreadsheet shows the allowed revenue for 2025/26. For 2026/27, we have assumed a continuation of the allowed revenue for 2025/26, as this falls outside the latest NESO FM publication. It is important to note that we are now operating under 100% fast money, meaning we as NESO can seek to recover the full forecast spend within a financial year. Previously, £236.4m for the impact of NESO framework and an interest repayment of £52m were included in Draft Tariff 6 and were called out on separate line items. Both impact of NESO framework and interest repayment costs were included in our internal revenue figure for Fixed Tariff 6 and will continue to be going forward. Therefore these line items are forecasted as zero within this forecast.</p> <p>NESO Regulatory Finance NESO PCFM 2024 - November 2024</p>
Winter Security of Supply Contracts	<p>In anticipation of a possible requirement to put additional enhanced actions in place for Winter 2024/25 we included £25m for Winter Security Supply across Fixed Tariff 4 (Oct 24 - Mar 25). We are not anticipating any additional costs for Winter Security of Supply in Winter 2025/26. Therefore we are not forecasting any costs to be included in Fixed Tariff 6.</p>
2021/22 Under-Recovery of BSUoS*	<p>We have identified an under recovery of £21.7m due to a calculation error in the 2021/22 charging year. This amount has now been included within Fixed Tariff 4 (Oct 24 - Mar 25)</p> <p>* Starting next month, the report will be reformatted to exclude two historical items that are no longer necessary for the forecast reports: '2021/22 Under-Recovery of BSUoS' and 'Additional NESO Framework Costs'</p>

CMP398/412 Claims	<p>CMP398/412 follows the Grid Code Modification 0156, and provides a cost recovery mechanism for CUSC parties who do not currently hold contracts with the ESO to provide restoration services. Validated claims will be passed through the BSUoS tariff.</p> <p>Claims can only be submitted during September 2024, September 2025, and December 2025, with successful claims being paid out in 12 equal monthly installment from the following April. In September 2024, no successful claims were submitted, therefore we are returning the £4.3m included in Fixed Tariff 5 in Fixed Tariff 6. Therefore we have no forecast costs for April 2025 to March 2026. We have revised our view of April 2026 to March 2027 to £14.6m.</p> <p>Forecast costs are currently based on a survey conducted by BEIS (now DESNZ)</p>
CMP408/415	<p>CMP408 and WACM1 of CMP415 has been approved by OFGEM to begin 1 April 2025. Fixed Tariff 4 and 5 will continue to run their course, and Fixed Tariff 6 was published December 2024, running from October 2025 to March 2026. The first seasonal tariffs Fixed Tariff 7 and Fixed Tariff 8 will be published under the new arrangements which includes a 3 month notice period on a 12 month fixed period.</p>
Interest Repayment	<p>Interest repayment reflects monies due following the over-recovery of BSUoS revenue from Fixed Tariff 1 (Apr 23 – Sep 23) and Fixed Tariff 2 (Oct 23 – Mar 24). The repayment of interest may be included as legacy term within the National Energy System Operator (NESO) license, and is dependent on the timing of the publication. As the newly established NESO, for Apr 25 to Mar 26 the interest repayment is now included in the internal NESO costs. Therefore forecast costs for this line item are zero.</p>
Additional NESO Framework Costs*	<p>Additional costs are a high-level estimate of the potential impact of the new regulatory framework that will apply to the new National Energy System Operator (NESO). All the details of the implementation and funding of NESO have now been agreed, and going forward will be included in the internal NESO costs as published by NESO in the NESO Financial Model (NESO FM) by the end of November of each year. Therefore forecast costs for this line item are zero.</p> <p>* Starting next month, the report will be reformatted to exclude two historical items that are no longer necessary for the forecast reports: '2021/22 Under-Recovery of BSUoS' and 'Additional NESO Framework Costs'</p>
Estimated BSUoS Volume	<p>The BSUoS volume has been changed to reflect the approved status of CMP308. This is applicable from April 2023</p>
BSUoS Reform	<p>As a result of the approval of CMP361/362, the BSUoS charge is a fixed tariff from 1 April 2023. Fixed Tariff 1 for Apr 23 – Sep 23 and Fixed Tariff 2 for Oct 23 – Mar 24 were published by the end of January 2023. Fixed Tariff 3 for Apr 24 – Sep 24 was published at the end of June 2023.</p> <p>Fixed Tariff 4 for Oct- 24 to Mar- 25 was published 22 December 2023.</p> <p>Fixed Tariff 5 for Apr 25 – Sep 25 and Draft Tariff 6 for Oct 25 – Mar 26 were published 28 June 2024.</p> <p>This report shows the forecast costs for the next 24 months, not the recovery against the fixed tariff.</p> <p>BSUoS Fixed Tariff 2023-24 - Final - January 2023 (nationalenergyiso.com)</p> <p>BSUoS Fixed Tariff 2024-25 Final and Draft - July 2023 (nationalenergyiso.com)</p> <p>BSUoS Fixed Tariff 2024-25 Final and Draft - December 2023 (nationalenergyiso.com)</p> <p>BSUoS Fixed Tariff Final and Draft - June 2024 (nationalenergyiso.com)</p> <p>BSUoS Fixed Tariff Final - December 2024 (nationalenergyiso.com)</p>